

1.1 Find the rate of reaction defined as

$$r_{O_2} = \frac{\text{mol } O_2 \text{ used}}{\text{sec} \cdot \text{m}^3 \text{ of tank}}$$

Evaluate terms

$$\bar{t} = \frac{V}{v} \text{ or } V = \bar{t} v$$

or (Volume of treatment tanks) = $\left(\frac{1}{3} \text{ day}\right) \left(32000 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{day}}\right) = 10667 \text{ m}^3$

O_2 used

$$\left(200 \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{lit}}\right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ gm}}{1000 \text{ mg}}\right) \left(\frac{\text{mol}}{32 \text{ gm}}\right) \left(\frac{1000 \text{ lit}}{\text{m}^3}\right) \left(\frac{32000 \text{ m}^3}{\text{day}}\right) = 2 \times 10^5 \frac{\text{mol } O_2}{\text{day}}$$

Thus the rate of reaction

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{2.0 \times 10^5 \text{ mol } O_2 / \text{day}}{10667 \text{ m}^3} &= 18.75 \text{ mol} / \text{m}^3 \cdot \text{day} \\ &= 2.17 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol} / \text{m}^3 \cdot \text{s} \end{aligned} \right\} \leftarrow$$

1.3 Find $-r'_{C_{20}H_{42}}$ and $-r'''_{C_{20}H_{42}}$... evaluate terms

$$V_{\text{cat}} = \frac{50000 \text{ kg}}{800 \text{ kg/m}^3} = 62.5 \text{ m}^3 \text{ of catalyst}$$

$$W_{\text{cat}} = 50000 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{mw}_{C_{20}H_{42}} = [20(12) + 42(1)] \frac{1}{1000} = 0.282 \text{ kg/mol}$$

$$F_{\text{feed}} = (6000 \text{ m}^3 / \text{day}) (900 \text{ kg/m}^3) = 5400000 \text{ kg/day}$$

So $-\frac{dN_{C_{20}H_{42}}}{dt} = \left(\frac{5400000 \text{ kg/day}}{0.282 \text{ kg/day}}\right) \left(\frac{\text{day}}{24(3600) \text{ s}}\right) (0.6) = 133 \text{ mol reacted/s}$

Thus the rate of disappearance of $C_{20}H_{42}$

$$-r' = \frac{1}{W_{\text{cat}}} \frac{dN}{dt} = \frac{1}{50000} (133) = 0.0027 \text{ mol/kg cat} \cdot \text{s}$$

$$-r''' = \frac{1}{V_{\text{cat}}} \frac{dN}{dt} = \frac{1}{62.5} (133) = 2.13 \text{ mol/m}^3 \text{ cat} \cdot \text{s}$$